

## Appendix 1: Breakdown of deprivation across wards

Deprivation factors are the following:

**Education:** A household is classified as deprived in the education dimension if no one has at least level 2 education and no one aged 16 to 18 years is a full-time student.

**Employment:** A household is classified as deprived in the employment dimension if any member, not a full-time student, is either unemployed or long-term sick.

**Health:** A household is classified as deprived in the health dimension if any member is disabled.

**Housing:** A household is classified as deprived in the housing dimension if the household's accommodation is either overcrowded, in a shared dwelling, or has no central heating.

